

# Micro-patterned Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Thin Films for Synchrotron X-ray Photodetectors

*Thursday, November 13, 2025 2:55 PM (25 minutes)*

Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, with its wide bandgap (4.9 eV) and high breakdown field (8 MV/cm), has been widely studied for high-power electronics and solar-blind photodetectors, and more recently explored for X-ray detection, though mostly with in-house sources.

Here we demonstrate a micro-patterned device fabricated by H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> wet etching at 120 °C on Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/sapphire (0001) thin films synthesized by RF powder sputtering, and evaluate its X-ray sensing under a 10 keV synchrotron micro-beam focused to  $\sim 10 \times 30 \mu\text{m}^2$ . Four-point probe measurements were performed while toggling irradiation at bias voltages from self-powered (0 – 0.1 V) up to 20 V. Compared with unpatterned devices, the micro-patterned Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> exhibits an order-of magnitude higher current gain, reaching photocurrents of  $\sim 1 \mu\text{A}$ , a practical detection level. The photocurrent-to-darkcurrent ratio (PDCR) improves more modestly, due to trap sites introduced at etched sidewalls, which increase the darkcurrent.

Sensing responses were fitted with a simple two-component model, yielding rise and decay times comparable to unpatterned films. This indicates that micro-patterning mainly enhances collection efficiency without altering intrinsic recombination. These findings demonstrate a simple and scalable strategy to improve Ga<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> X-ray photodetectors without complex device architectures. Detailed results on X-ray photo-current measurements will be presented.

## Paper submission Plan

Yes

## Best Presentation

No

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**Track Classification:** ICABU: Working group 3: Beamline and instrumentation